

Update on EUMETSAT satellite programmes

Presented to CGMS-41 plenary session, agenda item D.1.2

Overview - Planning of EUMETSAT satellite systems

YEAR... 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

METEOSAT FIRST GENERATION

METEOSAT-7

METEOSAT SECOND GENERATION

METEOSAT-8

METEOSAT-9

MSG-3/METEOSAT-10

MSG-4/METEOSAT-11*

METEOSAT THIRD GENERATION

MTG-I-1

MTG-S-1

MTG-I-2

MTG-I-3

MTG-S-2

MTG-I-4

EUMETSAT POLAR SYSTEM (EPS)

METOP-A

METOP-B

METOP-C

EPS-SECOND GENERATION (EPS-SG)

METOP-SG 1: SOUNDING & IMAGERY SATELLITES

METOP-SG 2: MICROWAVE SATELLITES

JASON

JASON-2

JASON-3

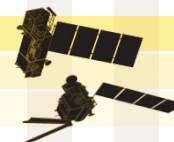
JASON CONTINUITY OF SERVICES (JASON-CS)

GMES

SENTINEL-3

SENTINEL-4 ON MTG-S

SENTINEL-5 ON METOP-SG 1



MSG-3 (now Meteosat-10) and Metop-B became EUMETSAT primary satellites, after commissioning

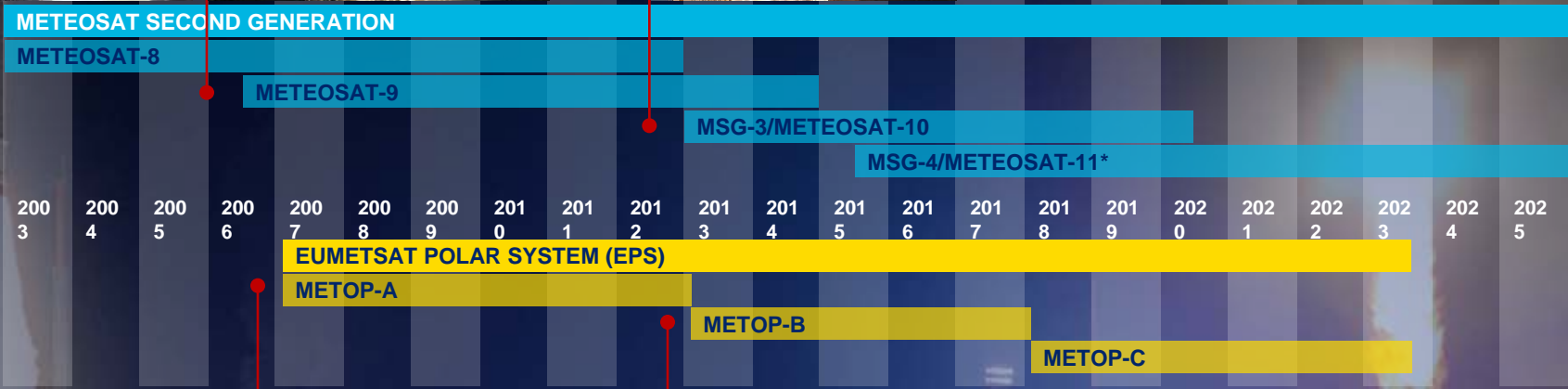
**MSG-1
(Meteosat-8)
launch
28 August 2002**



**MSG-2
(Meteosat-9)
launch
21 December
2005**



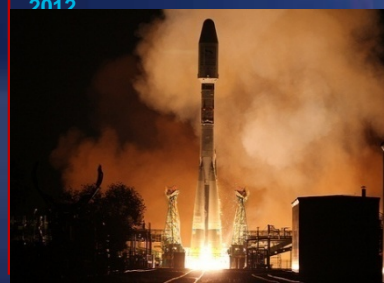
**MSG-3
(Meteosat-10)
launch
5 July 2012**



**Metop-A launch
19 October 2006**



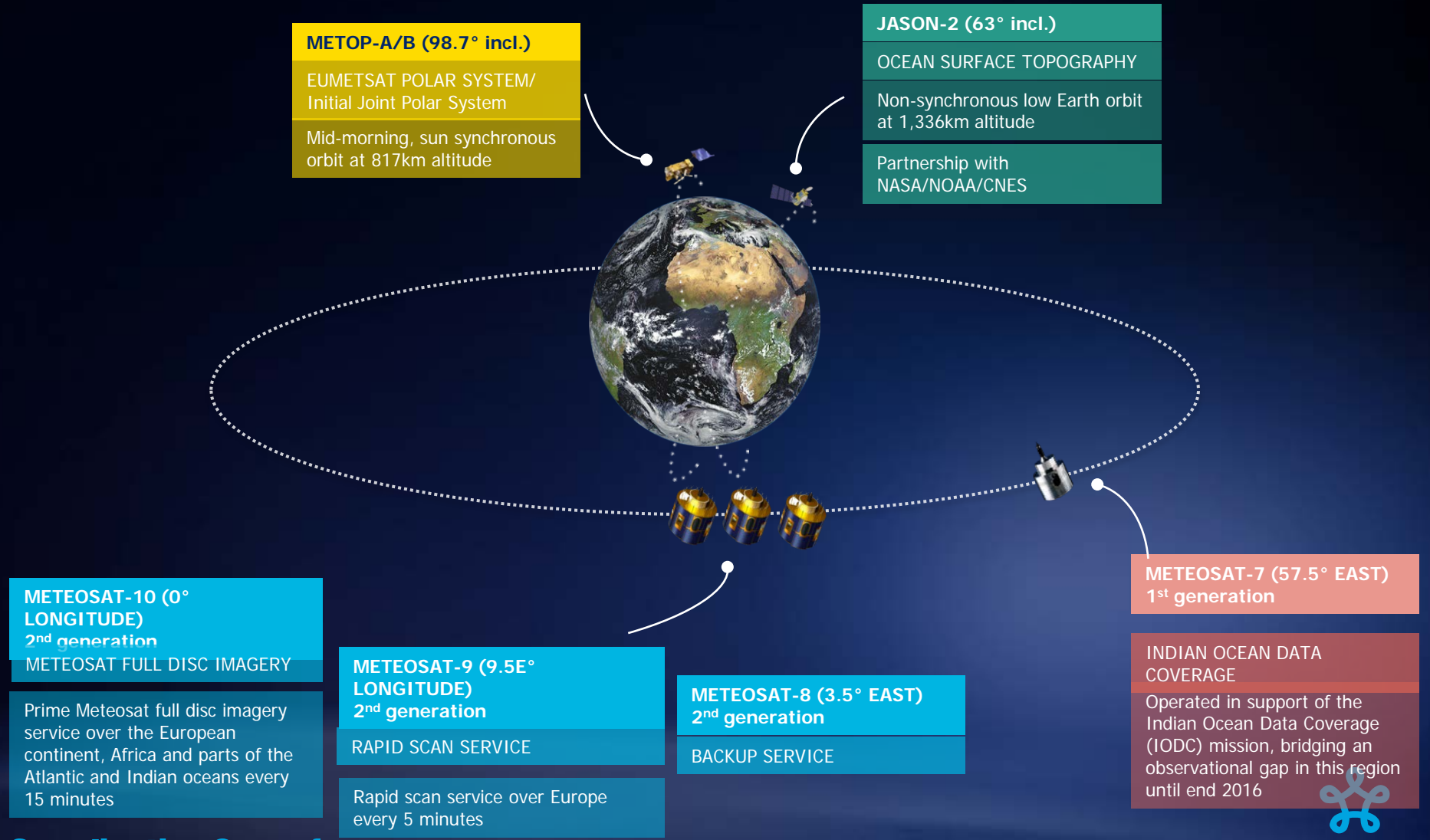
**Metop-B launch
17 September
2012**



**Coordination Group for
Meteorological Satelli**



CURRENT SATELLITES IN ORBIT



METOP-A/B (98.7° incl.)
 EUMETSAT POLAR SYSTEM/
 Initial Joint Polar System
 Mid-morning, sun synchronous
 orbit at 817km altitude

JASON-2 (63° incl.)
 OCEAN SURFACE TOPOGRAPHY
 Non-synchronous low Earth orbit
 at 1,336km altitude
 Partnership with
 NASA/NOAA/CNES

METEOSAT-7 (57.5° EAST)
 1st generation

**INDIAN OCEAN DATA
 COVERAGE**
 Operated in support of the
 Indian Ocean Data Coverage
 (IODC) mission, bridging an
 observational gap in this region
 until end 2016

**METEOSAT-10 (0°
 LONGITUDE)**
 2nd generation
 METEOSAT FULL DISC IMAGERY

Prime Meteosat full disc imagery
 service over the European
 continent, Africa and parts of the
 Atlantic and Indian oceans every
 15 minutes

**METEOSAT-9 (9.5E°
 LONGITUDE)**
 2nd generation
 RAPID SCAN SERVICE

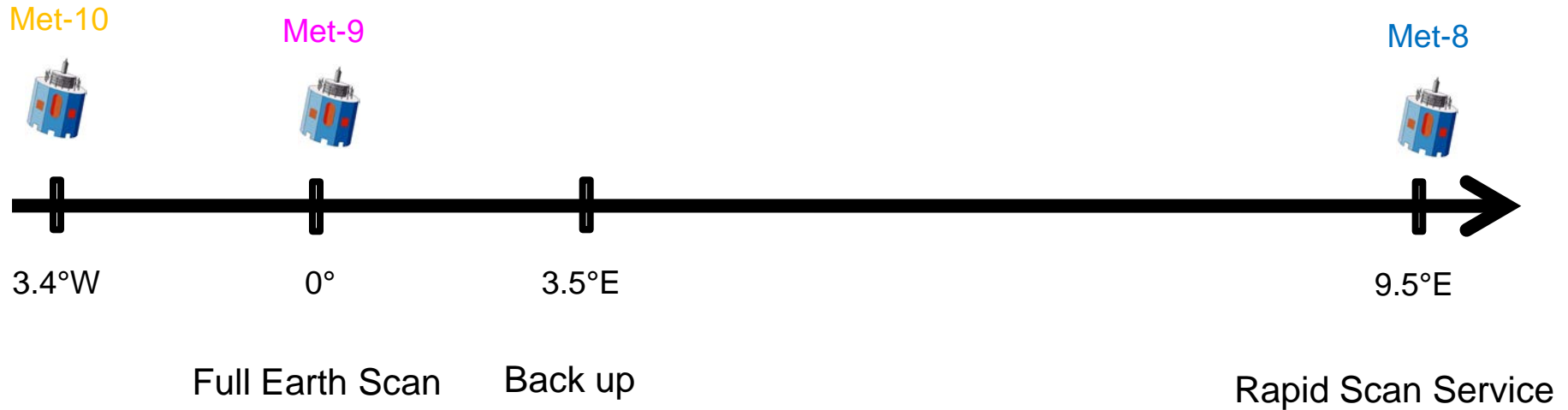
Rapid scan service over Europe
 every 5 minutes

METEOSAT-8 (3.5° EAST)
 2nd generation
 BACKUP SERVICE

**Coordination Group for
 Meteorological Satellites**



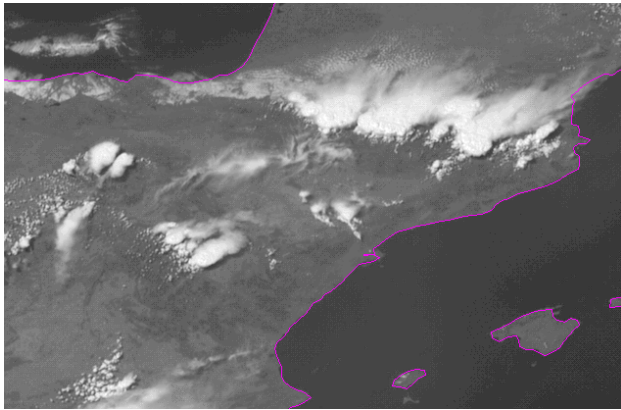
Relocations of MSG spacecraft



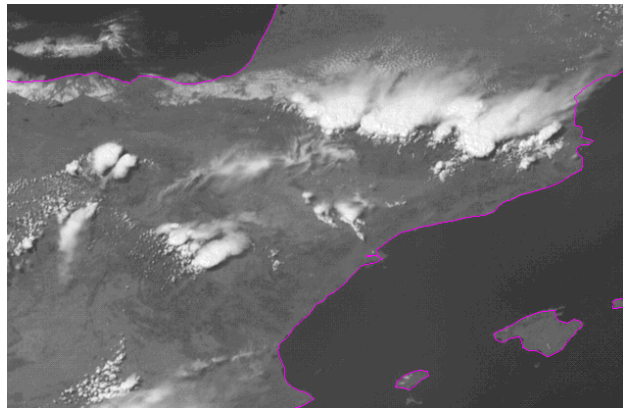
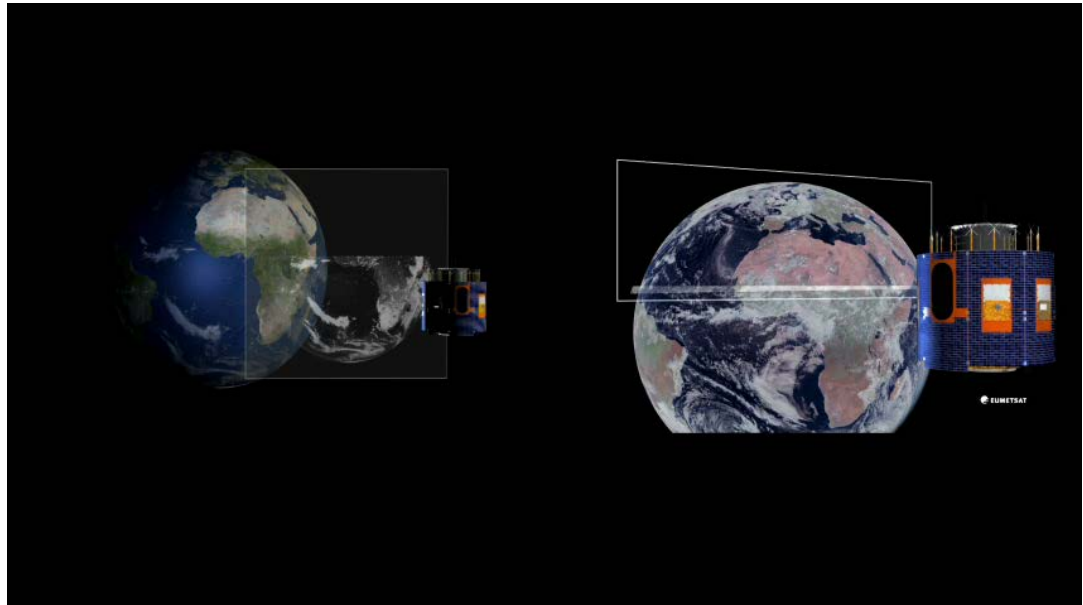
Continuity of RSS (48h/month)

2.5 min. super rapid scan
(4 times max, 3 already performed)

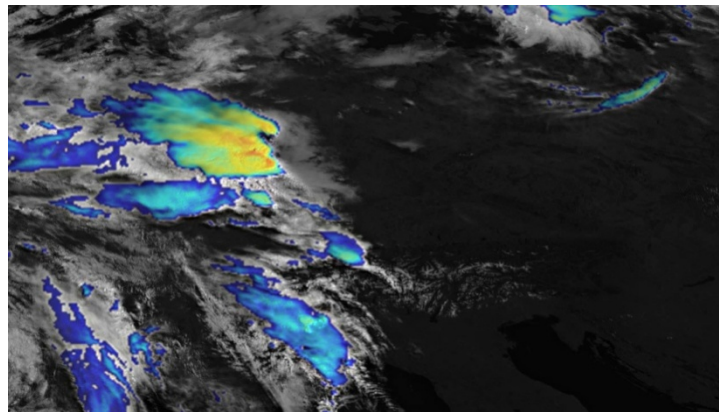
CURRENT GEO SATELLITES – OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY OF A TWO-SATELLITE SYSTEM



15 minute scan



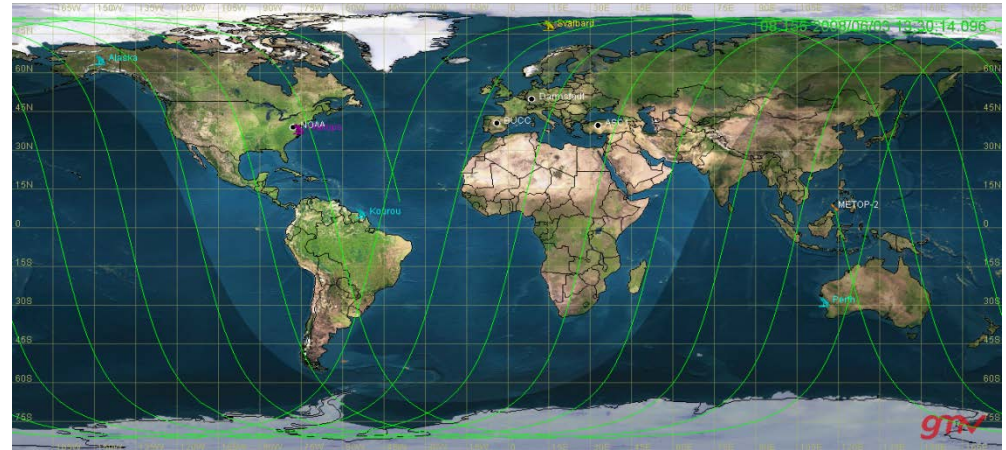
5 minute rapid scan



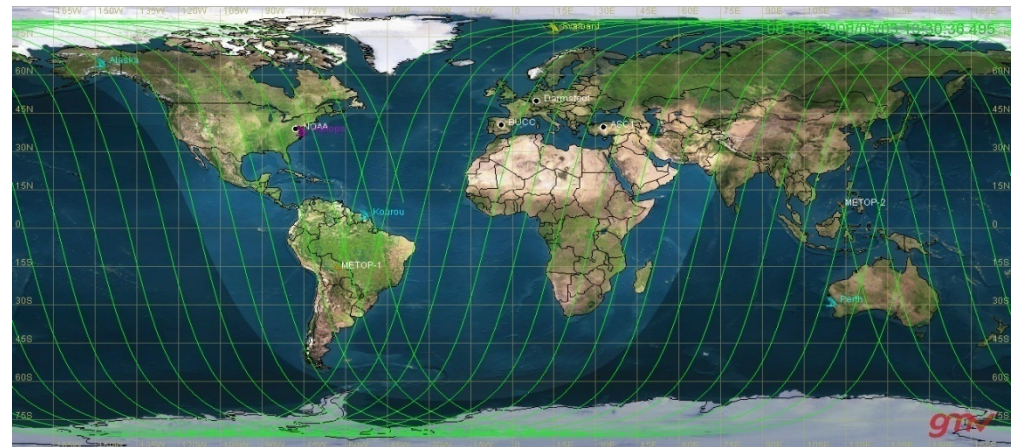
2.5 minute super rapid scan
(MTG preparation)

CURRENT LEO SATELLITES – DUAL METOP OPERATIONS

- Dual-Metop operational service
- Additional *temporary* benefits
 - Assimilation of data from both satellites in NWP models
 - GOME-2 increased resolution
 - Improvement to products
- Metop-A operations planned until launch of Metop-C (2018)
- Metop-A orbit controlled until 2016: degraded dual scenario TBD thereafter



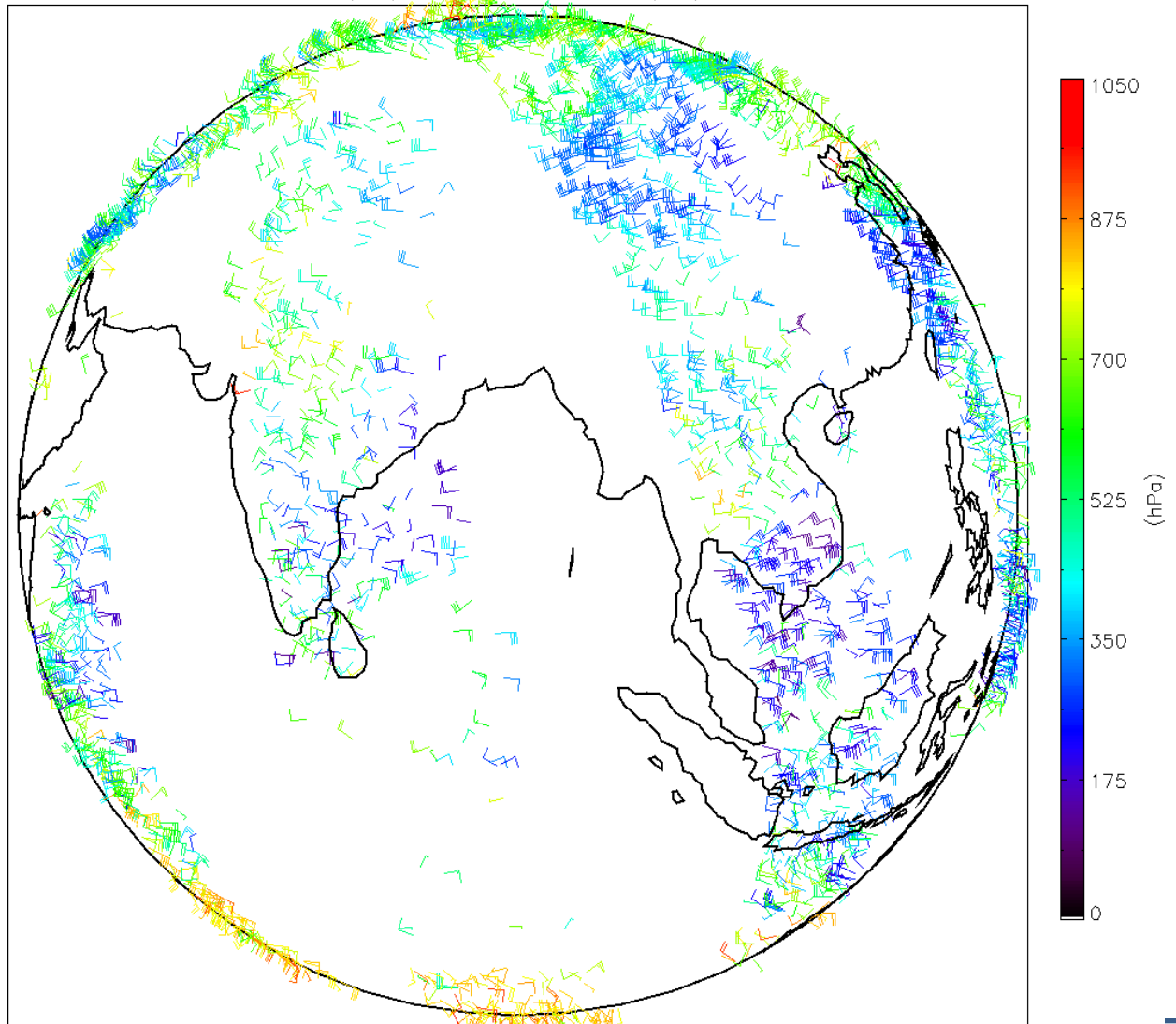
Single Metop ground track over 9 orbits



Dual-Metop ground track over 9 orbits

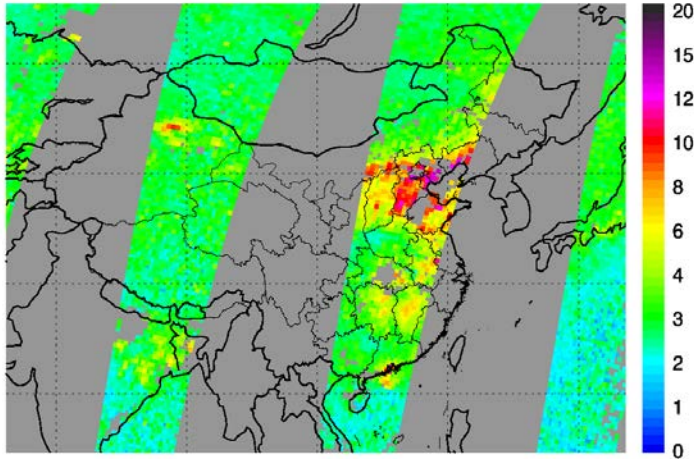
New product: global, dual Metop winds, 15 May 2013

AMV - Pressure, 15/05/2013 at 12:04:03 - 16/05/2013 at 00:01:03

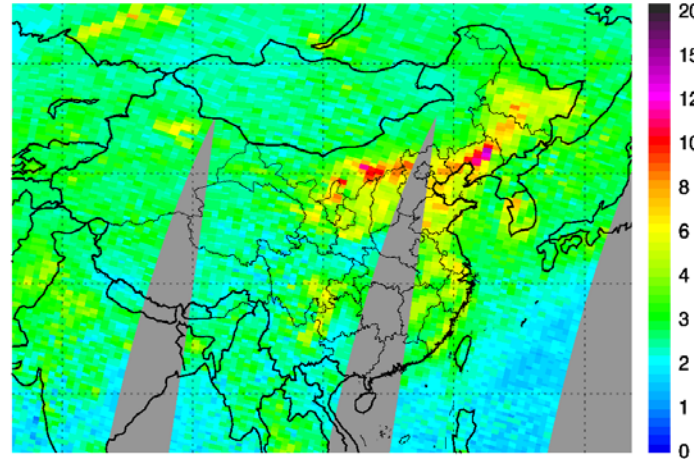


GOME-2 Metop-A/B dual Operations: interim baseline

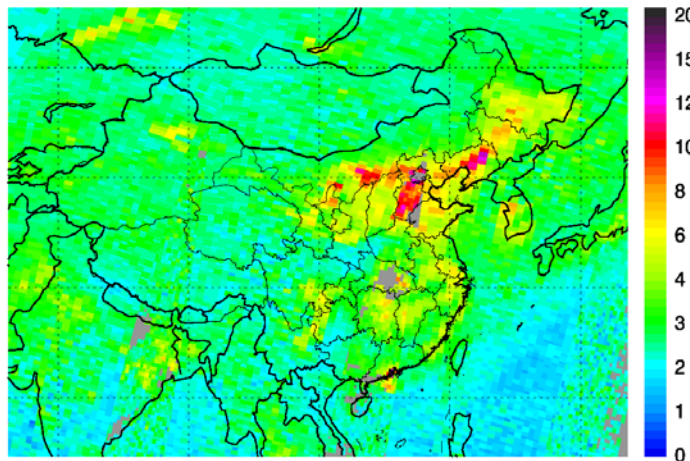
GOME-2A NO2 (SCD/AMFgeo) in 20130314 (10^{15} mol/cm²)



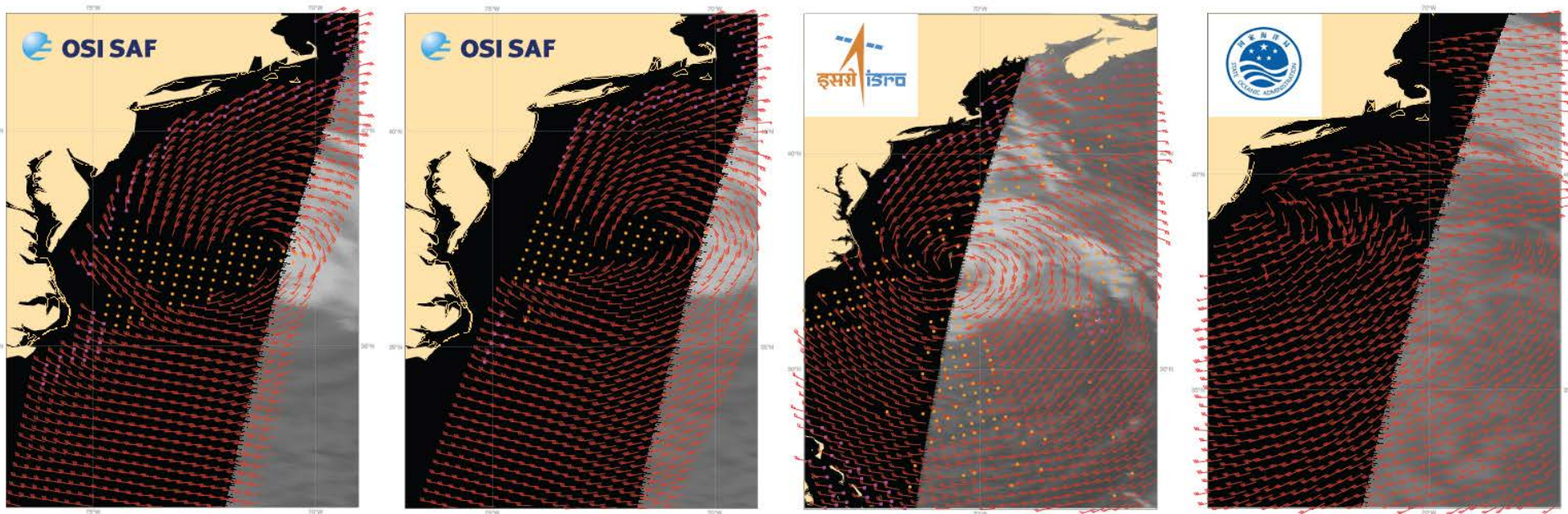
GOME-2B NO2 (SCD/AMFgeo) in 20130314 (10^{15} mol/cm²)



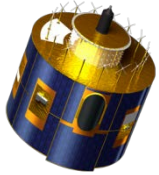
GOME-2A&B NO2 (SCD/AMFgeo) in 20130314 (10^{15} mol/cm²)



CURRENT LEO SATELLITES – THE BENEFITS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO THE WORLDWIDE USER COMMUNITY / WMO GOS 2025



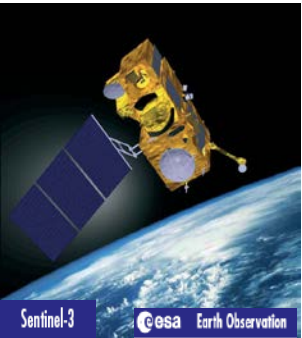
NEAR FUTURE - GEO AND LEO SATELLITES



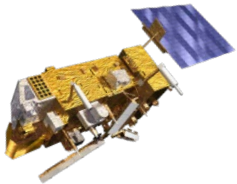
- **MSG-4** launch February 2015 (for in orbit storage)



- **Jason-3** launch (with CNES, NOAA, NASA) in March 2015

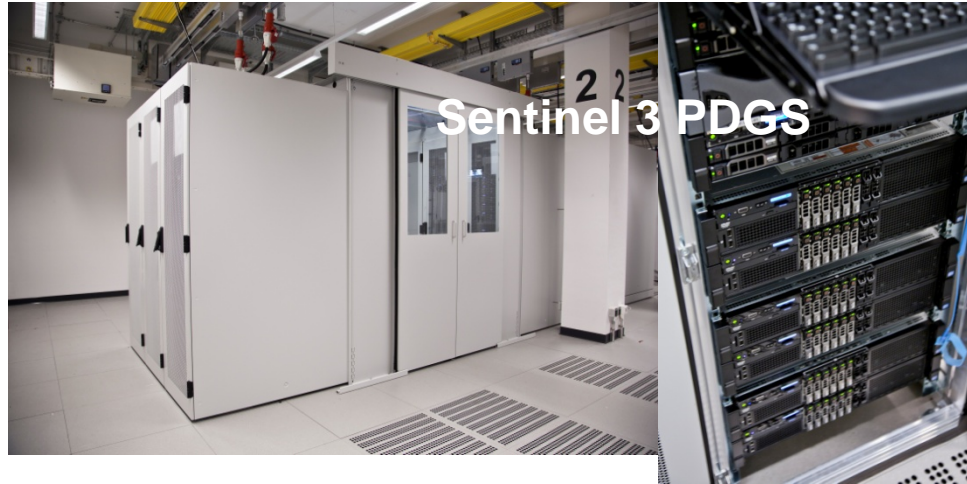


- EUMETSAT will operate **Copernicus Sentinel-3** (Marine Mission) after commissioning by ESA, end 2014

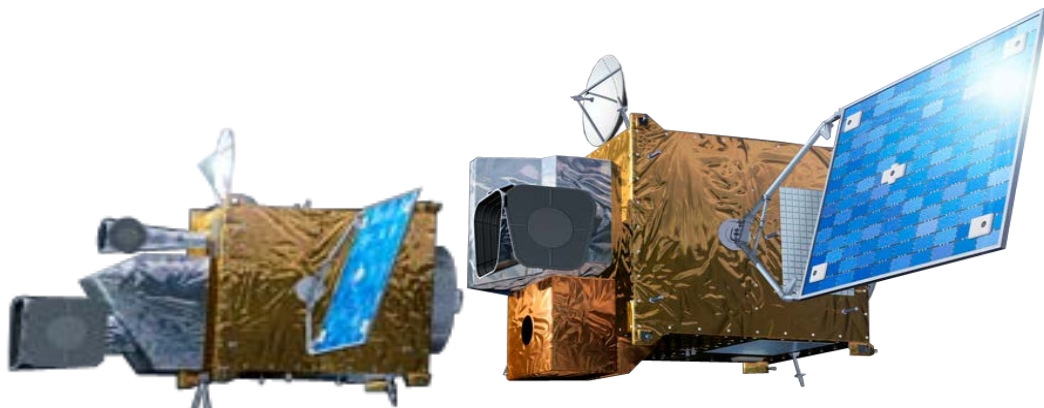


- **Metop-C** launch planned in February 2018

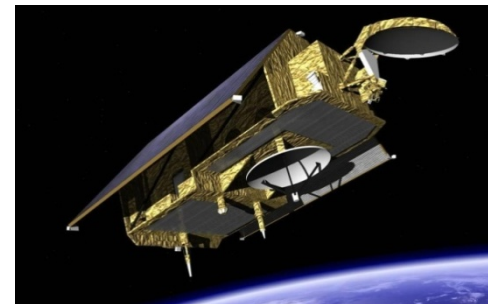
Sentinel-3 Ground segment under AIV at EUMETSAT Headquarters (Cooperation with ESA)



Future satellites and programmes: observations in 2018 – 2040



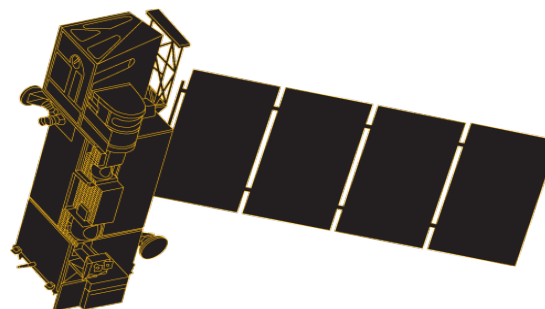
MTG: Approved, under development
Sentinel-4 approved



Jason-CS : Proposed, *to be approved in 2015*
Phase B2 approved at ESA CMIN12



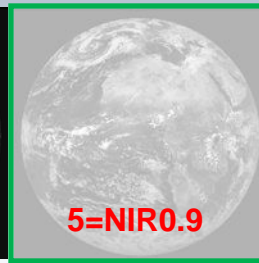
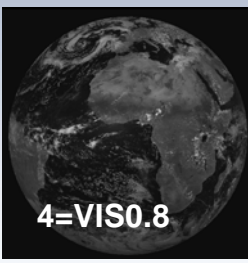
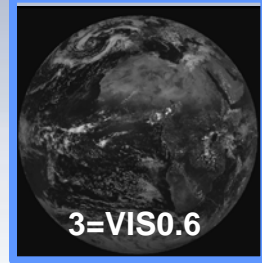
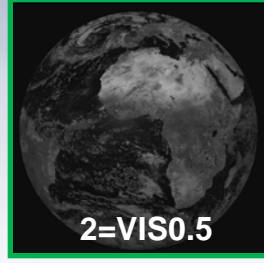
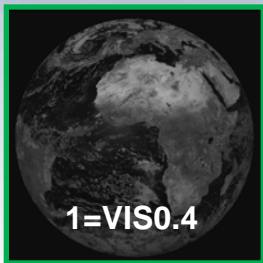
EPS-SG : *to be approved in 2014*



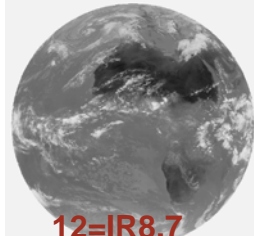
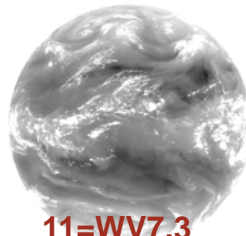
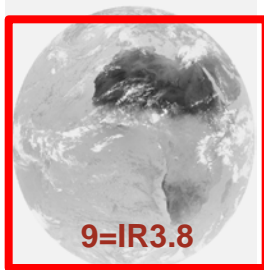
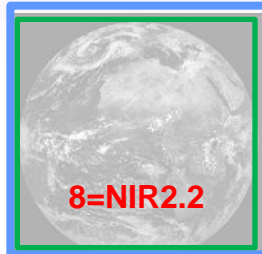
Metop-SG programme approved at ESA CMIN12
Sentinel-5 Phase B2 approved at ESA CMIN 12



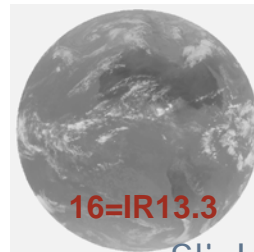
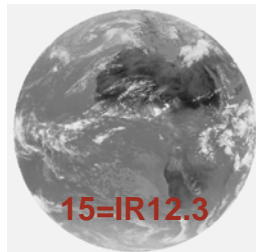
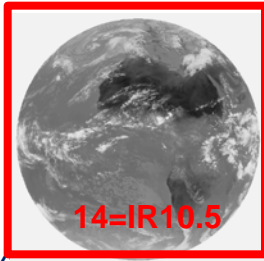
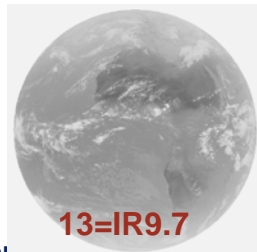
Spectral bands of FCI image onboard MTG-I



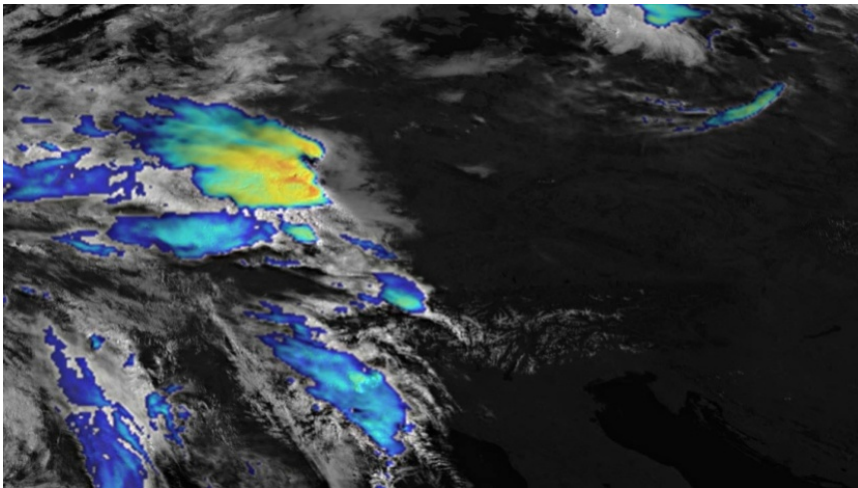
Vis/NIR channels available at 0.5 & 1.0 km Sampling



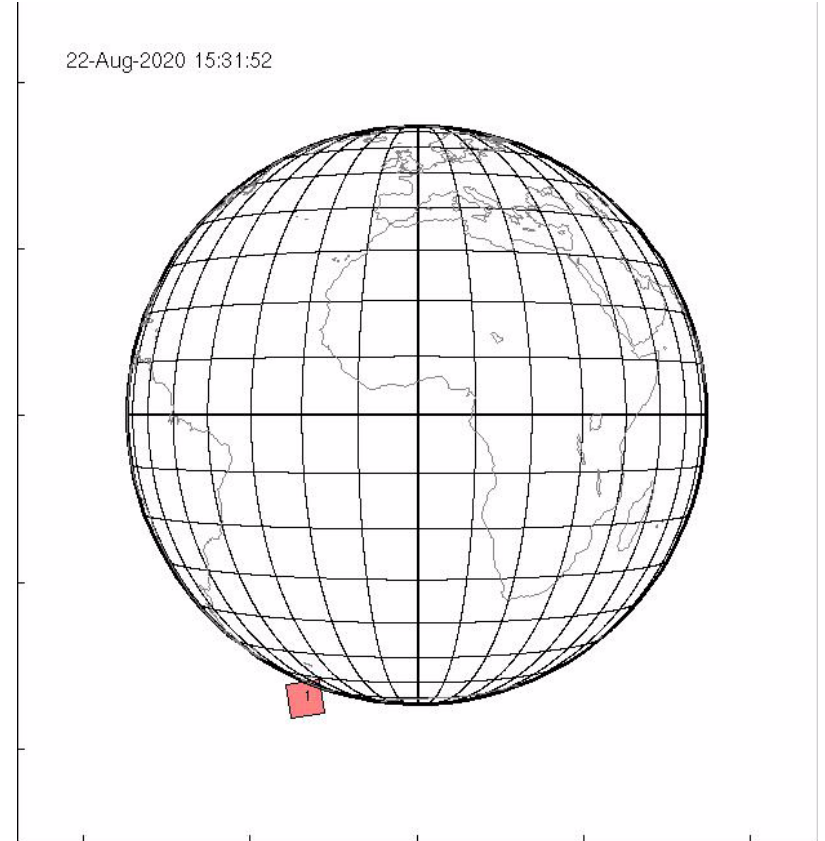
TOR channels available at 1 & 2 km sampling



FCI fast imagery mission (MTG-I)



IR hyperspectral sounding mission (MTG-S)



Europe covered every 30 minutes

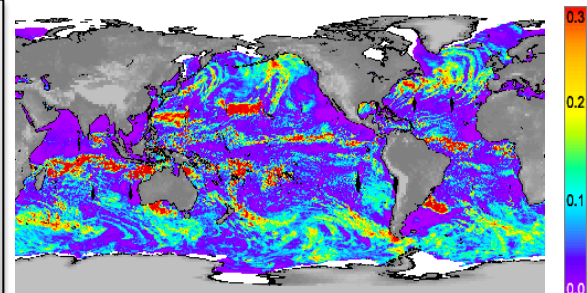
MicroWave Imager (MWI) & Ice-Cloud Imager (ICI) on Metop-SG

MWI objectives

- Precipitation and clouds
- Imagery and H₂O profiles
- Sea ice, surface snow

19 canaux (18.7 - 183 GHz)

- Continuity wrt SSMI/S
- Addition of sounding channels
 - Improve estimation of precipitation
 - Water vapour and clouds



Cloud Liquid Column mm

ICI objectives

- Nuages (ice phase)
- Detection of snow

11 channels (183 – 664 GHz)

- First operational ice cloud imagery mission
- Meteorology and climate (Cirrus)

Mean Cloud Ice, December, 2004

