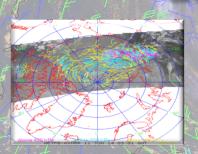
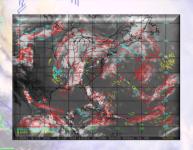
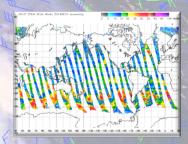




# Operational Wind Products at NOAA/NESDIS







## Current Status & Updates

Hongming Qi<sup>1</sup>, Jaime Daniels<sup>2</sup>
William Pennoyer<sup>1</sup>, Andrew Bailey<sup>2</sup>, Jeffrey Augenbaum<sup>1</sup>
1: NOAA/NESDIS/OSPO/Satellite Products & Services Division (SPSD)
2: NOAA/NESDIS/STAR/Satellite Meteorology & Climatology Division (SMCD)



12th International Winds Workshop, Copenhagen, Denmark
June 16, 2014



#### **TOPIC**

- Status of NESDIS' GOES and POES Satellites
- Operational AMV System and Products
  - AMV System Architectures
  - AMV Products, Monitoring and Distribution
- Operational ASCAT processes and products
- Coming Update on Systems and Products

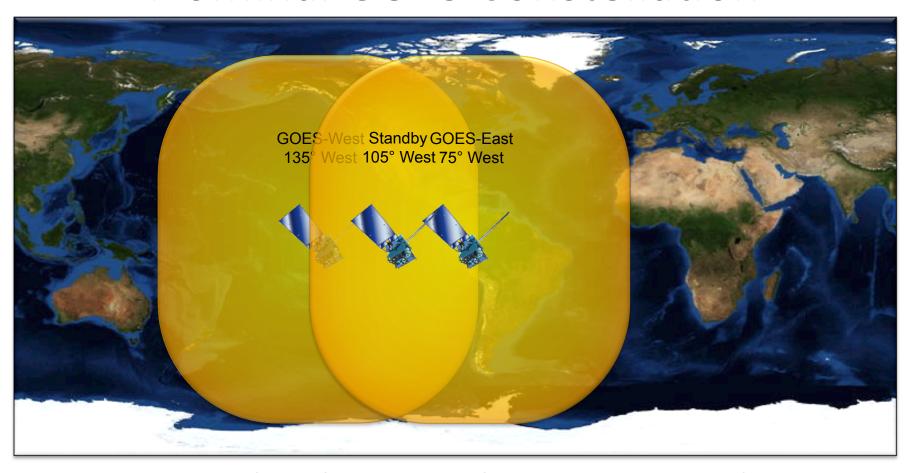


#### **TOPIC**

- Status of NESDIS' GOES and POES Satellites
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### **Nominal GOES Constellation**



- Primary source of data for short term forecasting, especially of severe weather such as tropical storms
- Continuity of Operations since 1974
- GOES 13/14/15 improvements over GOES 10/11/12
  - Spring and fall eclipse outages are avoided by larger onboard batteries
  - Improved navigation and radiometrics



### Status of GOES Satellites

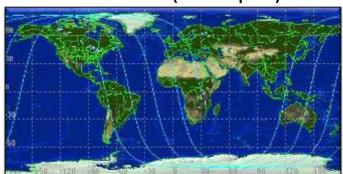
Spacecraft	Launched	Status (Effective Date)
GOES-8	04/13/1994	<u>Decommissioned</u> (IVIay 5, 2004)
GOES-9	05/23/1995	<u>Decommissioned</u> (Jun 15, 2007)
GOES-10	04/25/1997	Decommissioned (Dec 2, 2009)
GOES-11	05/03/2000	Decommissioned (Dec 16, 2011)
GOES-12	07/23/2001	Decommissioned (Aug 15, 2013)
GOES-13	05/24/2006	Operational @ 75W (Oct 18, 2012)
GOES-14	06/27/2009	On Orbit Storage @ 105W (Feb 13, 2013)
GOES-15	03/04/2010	<u>Operational</u> @ <b>135W</b> (December 14, 2011)

Spacecraft	Launch Date
GOES-R	2016



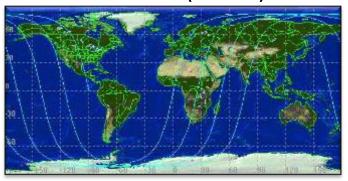
### **POES Constellation**

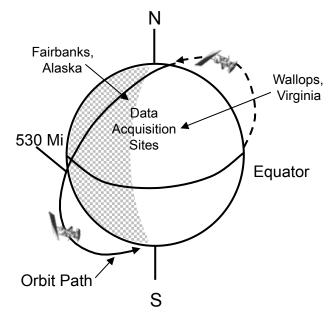
AM Orbit (Metop-B)



- Two polar operational satellites; one in morning and one in afternoon orbit. Each orbit is 102 minutes
- Since May 2007, NOAA using EUMETSAT satellite operationally for mid-morning orbit through NOAA/EUMETSAT partnership
- Each satellite provides world-wide coverage every 12 hours (6-hour global sampling for the pair)
- Directly broadcasts data to global users

PM Orbit (S-NPP)





 Continuity of operations since early 1960s





#### Suomi NPP - Mission Status

- Launched (*October*, 2011)
- First visible/reflective images (November, 2011)
- First infrared/thermal images
   (January, 2012)
- NPP renamed Suomi NPP (January, 2012)
- PM Primary (*May*, 2014)





### Status of POES Satellites

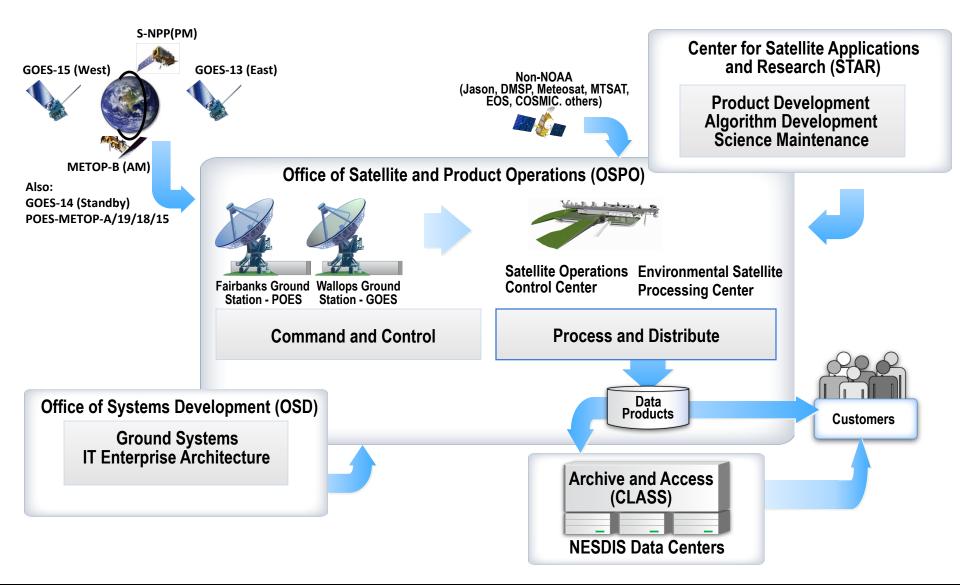
Spacecraft	Launched	Status (Effective Date)
NOAA-11	09/24/1988	Decommissioned (Jun 16, 2004)
NOAA-12	05/14/1991	Decommissioned (Aug 10, 2007)
NOAA-14	12/30/1994	<u>Decommissioned</u> (May 23, 2007)
NOAA-15	05/13/1998	AM Secondary (Dec 15, 1998)
NOAA-16	09/21/2000	<u>Decommissioned</u> (Jun 6, 2014)
NOAA-17	06/24/2002	Decommissioned (Apr 10, 2013)
NOAA-18	05/20/2005	PM Secondary (Aug 30, 2005)
METOP-A*	10/19/2006	AM Backup (May 21, 2007)
NOAA-19	02/06/2009	PM Prime Services Mission (Jun 2, 2009)
SNPP	10/28/2011	<u>PM Primary</u> (May 1, 2014)
METOP-B*	09/17/2012	<u>AM Primary</u> (Apr 24, 2013)

Spacecraft	Launch Date
JPSS-1	2017
METOP-C*	2017

http://www.oso.noaa.gov/poesstatus/

\* Owned and operated by EUMETSAT

### Satellite Information Flow





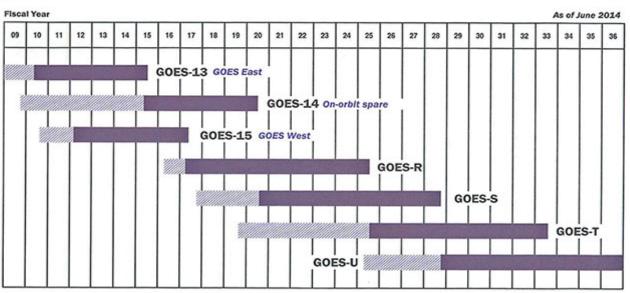


## **GOES Flyout Schedule**



#### **Continuity of GOES Mission**





Approved: May E. Leg JUN 0 6 2014
Assistant Administrator for Satellite and Information Services

GOES: Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite

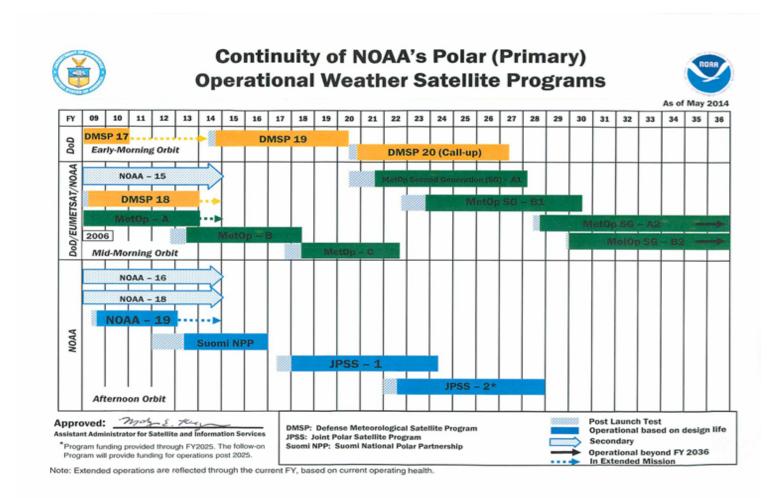
On-orbit storage

Operational

http://www.nesdis.noaa.gov/flyout\_schedules.html



## POES Flyout Schedule



http://www.nesdis.noaa.gov/flyout schedules.html





#### **TOPIC**

- Status of NESDIS' GOES and POES Satellites
- Operational AMV System and Products
  - AMV System Architectures
  - AMV Products, Monitoring and Distribution
- Operational ASCAT processes and products
- Coming Update on Systems and Products



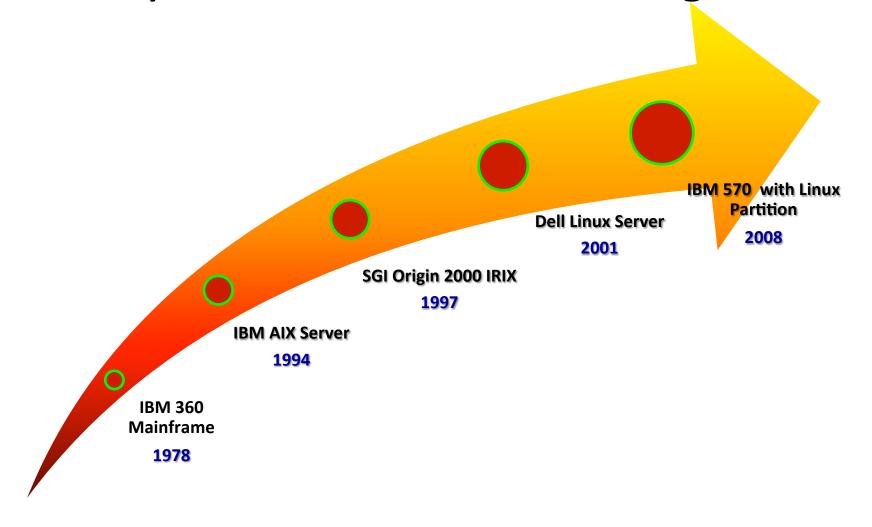
## **Operational AMV Systems**

- GOES and POES AMV System
  - Generate GOES, MODIS, AVHRR and MTSAT-2
     AMV products
  - Based on McIDAS

- New NDE system
  - An Enterprise System developed for S-NPP
  - Generate S-NPP VIIRS Polar Winds

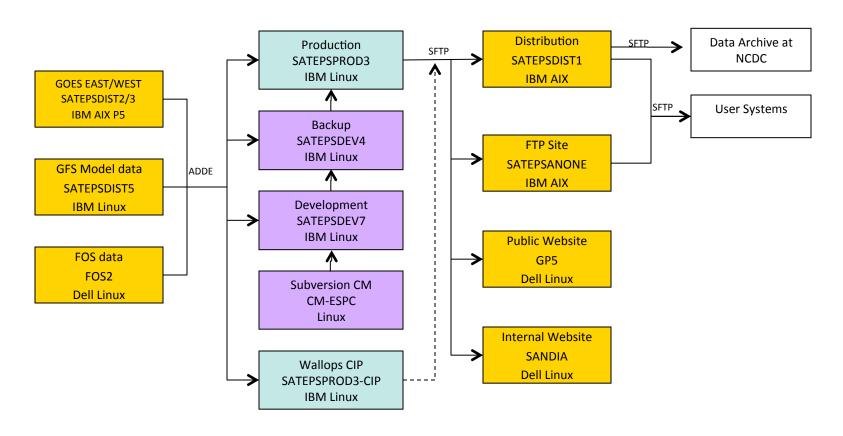


## Operational GOES/POES AMV System: System Architecture Change





## **GOES Winds System Architecture** and Data Flow



SATEPS Security at ESPC/NSOF

**Production Zone Development Zone** Distribution Zone (DMZ) External User Zone



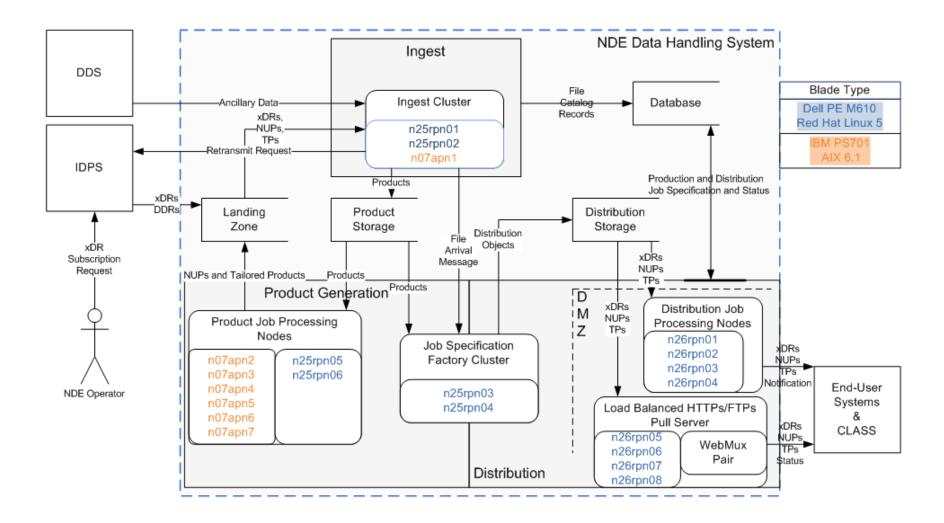


### New OSPO NDE System

- S-NPP Data Exploitation (NDE) is an enterprise system to generate and distribute the NOAA Unique Products from S-NPP
- NDE Data Handling System (DHS) consists of Ingest, Product Generation, Product Distribution and Monitoring subsystems
- Numerous servers (IBM and Linux) and SAN
- VIIRS Polar Winds is one product from NDE



## **OSPO NDE System Diagram**







#### **TOPIC**

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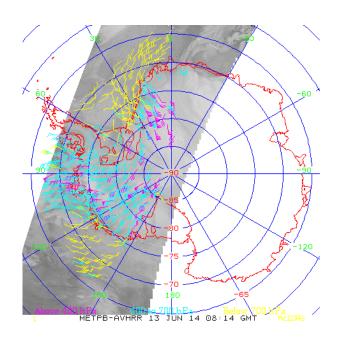
## Update on Operational AMV Products (1/4)

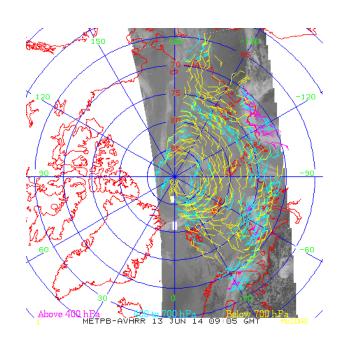
- Discontinued AMV products in recent years
  - NOAA-17 AVHRR Polar Winds in September 2010 (AVHRR Scan Motor Issue)
  - TERRA MODIS Water Vapor Winds in July 2013 (Bad Water Vapor Channel)
  - NOAA-16 AVHRR Polar Winds in June 2014 (Decommissioned Satellite)



# Update on Operational AMV Products (2/4)

- New/updated AMV products in operation
  - Metop-B AVHRR Winds since April, 2013

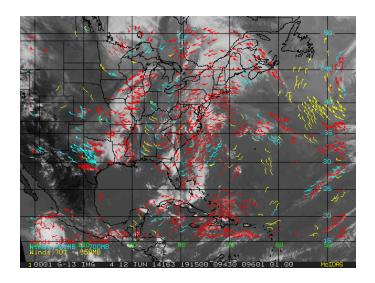






# Update on Operational AMV Products (3/4)

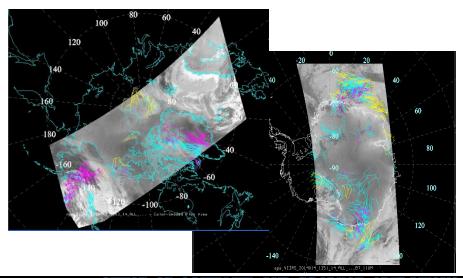
- New/updated AMV products in operation
  - GOES Hourly Winds in May, 2014
    - Increase the frequency from 3-hourly to hourly
    - The Quality Flag EE is available now





## Update on Operational AMV Products (4/4)

- New/updated AMV products in operation
  - S-NPP VIIRS Polar Winds in May, 2014
    - First AMV product using GOES-R AMV Algorithm
    - Available Formats: NetCDF4 and BUFR
    - Running and distributing via new OSPO NDE system





## Operational AMV Products (1/4)

AMV Products	Frequency (hours)	Image Sectors	Image Interval (min)	WMO Header
		GOES		
LWIR (10.68um)	1	CONUS/PACUS	15	JACX11 (GOES-E)
Cloud-drift	1	NHEM/SHEM	30	JCCX11 (GOES-W)
SWIR (3.9um)	1(Nighttime)	CONUS/PACUS	15	JQCX11 (GOES-E)
Cloud-drift	1 (Nighttime)	NHEM/SHEM	30	JRCX11 (GOES-W)
Water Vapor (6.55um)	1	NHEM/SHEM	30	JECX11 (GOES-E) JGCX11 (GOES-W)
Visible (0.625um) Cloud-drift	, , , , ,		15	JHCX11 (GOES-E) JJCX11 (GOES-W)
	1 (Daytime)	NHEM/SHEM	30	



## Operational AMV Products (2/4)

AMV Products	Frequency (hours)	Image Sectors	Image Interval (min)	WMO Header		
		GOES SOUNDER				
Sounder WV (7.4um)	1	Tropical	60	JKCX11 (GOES-E) JMCX11 (GOES-W)		
Sounder WV (7.0um)	1	Tropical	60	JNCX11 (GOES-E) JPCX11 (GOES-W)		
	А	QUA/TERRA MOD	IS			
LWIR (11um) Cloud-drift	2	NHEM/SHEM (poleward 65°)	100	JBCX11 (TERRA) JICX11 (AQUA)		
Water Vapor (6.7um)	2	NHEM/SHEM (poleward 65°)	100	JLCX11 (AQUA)		



## Operational AMV Products (3/4)

AMV Products	Frequency (hours)	Image Sectors	Image Interval (min)
	MTSAT	-2	
LWIR	3	NHEM	30
Cloud-drift	6	SHEM	30
SWIR	3	NHEM	30
Cloud-drift	6	SHEN	30
Water Vapor	3	NHEM	30
	6	SHEM	30
Visible	3 (Daytime)	NHEM	30
Cloud-drift	6 (Daytime)	SHEM	30



## Operational AMV Products (4/4)

AMV Products	Frequency (hours)	Image Sectors	Image Interval (min)	WMO Header		
		AVHRR				
LWIR Cloud-drift	2	NHEM/SHEM (poleward 65°)	100	JCVX98 (Metop-B) JCVX95(N19) JCVX97(Metop-A) JCVX94(N18) JCVX91(N15)		
		VIIRS				
LWIR (10.76um) Cloud-drift	2	NHEM/SHEM (poleward 65°)	100	N/A		





## **Operational GOES AMV Monitoring**

#### Monitor of GOES-E HD Winds Operations

Thursday 06/12/201		Pr	ev Day	y <<	,	Wedn	esday,	06/11	/2014		>>	Next [	Day												
17:27:46 U		00Z	01Z	02Z	03Z	04Z	05Z	06 <b>Z</b>	07 <b>Z</b>	08Z	09 <b>Z</b>	10 <b>Z</b>	11 <b>Z</b>	12Z	13Z	14Z	15Z	16 <b>Z</b>	17Z	18Z	19Z	20Z	21Z	22Z	23Z
	CD	Wnd																							
Northern	sw	N/A	Wnd	N/A																					
Hemisphere	vz	Wnd	N/A	Wnd																					
(NH)		Bufr Wnd			Wnd										Bufr Wnd	Bufr	Bufr	Bufr Wnd	Bufr Wnd	Bufr	Bufr	Bufr Wnd	Bufr	Bufr	Bufr
	WV	Bufr																							
C - 1	CD	Wnd Bufr																							
Southern	sw	N/A	Wnd Bufr	N/A																					
Hemisphere	VZ	Wnd Bufr	N/A	Wnd Bufr																					
(SH)	wv	Wnd Bufr																							
	CD	Wnd Bufr																							
CONUS	sw	N/A	N/A	Wnd	N/A																				
	vz	Wnd Bufr	N/A	Wnd Bufr																					
Sounder	10C	Wnd Bufr																							
	10 <b>T</b>	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A
Water	11C	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd	Wnd Bufr	Wnd	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr												
Vapor	11T	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	Wnd Bufr	N/A	N/A	N/A





## **Operational POES AMV Monitoring**

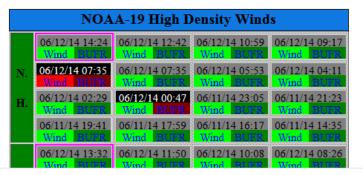
AVHRR NOAA 15/16/18/19/METOP-A and METOP-B HD Winds Monitor

Thursday, 06/12/2014 17:28:55 UTC

	METOP-A High Density Winds											
	06/12/14 13:35	06/12/14 11:53	06/12/14 10:12	06/12/14 08:31								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
N.	06/12/14 06:49	06/12/14 05:08	06/12/14 03:27	06/12/14 01:45								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUJR	Wind BUFR								
н.	06/12/14 00:04	06/11/14 22:22	06/11/14 20:41	06/11/14 19:00								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
	06/11/14 17:18 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 15:37 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 13:56 Wind BUFR									
	06/12/14 12:44	06/12/14 11:03	06/12/14 09:21	06/12/14 07:40								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
s.	06/12/14 05:59	06/12/14 04:17	06/12/14 02:36	06/12/14 00:54								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUJFR	Wind BUFR								
н.	06/11/14 23:13	06/11/14 21:32	06/11/14 19:50	06/11/14 18:09								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
	06/11/14 16:28 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 14:46 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 13:05 Wind BUFR									

	METOP-B High Density Winds											
	06/12/14 14:30	06/12/14 12:48	06/12/14 11:07	06/12/14 09:26								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
N.	06/12/14 07:44	06/12/14 06:03	06/12/14 04:21	06/12/14 02:40								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
Н.	06/12/14 00:59	06/11/14 23:17	06/11/14 21:36	06/11/14 19:55								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFK								
	06/11/14 18:13 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 16:32 Wind BUJER	06/11/14 14:51 Wind BUFR									
	06/12/14 13:39	06/12/14 11:58	06/12/14 10:16	06/12/14 08:35								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
S.	06/12/14 06:53	06/12/14 05:12	06/12/14 03:31	06/12/14 01:49								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
Н.	06/12/14 00:08	06/11/14 22:27	06/11/14 20:45	06/11/14 19:04								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
	06/11/14 17:23 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 15:41 Wind BUFR	06/11/14 14:00 Wind BUFR									

	NOAA-18 High Density Winds											
	06/12/14 10:19	06/12/14 08:37	06/12/14 06:55	06/12/14 05:13								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
N.	06/12/14 03:31	06/11/14 22:25	06/11/14 20:43	06/11/14 19:01								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUJER								
Н.	06/11/14 17:19	06/11/14 15:37	06/11/14 13:54	06/11/14 12:12								
	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR	Wind BUFR								
	06/11/14 10:30 Wind BUFR											
	06/12/14 09:28 Wind BUER	06/12/14 07:46 Wind BUTER	06/12/14 06:04 Wind PUTER	06/12/14 04:22								





# Operational MTSAT-2 AMV Monitoring

GOES-EAST HD Winds

GOES-WEST HD Winds

MT-SAT HD Winds

MODIS HD Winds

AVHRR HD Winds

More Info ..

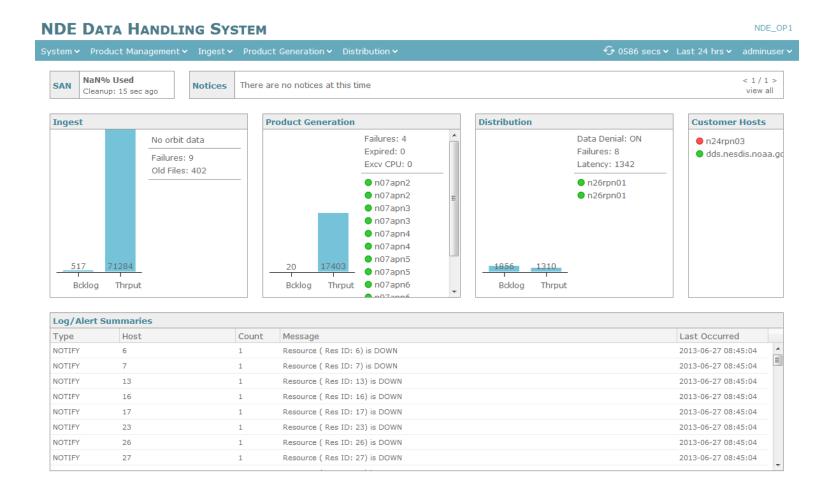
#### **Monitor of MTSAT-2 HD Winds Operations**

Thursday, 06/12/2014 17:31:14 UTC		Prev Day <<		Thursday, 06/12/2014				>> Next Day	
		00Z	03Z	06Z	09Z	12Z	15Z	18Z	21Z
	CD	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind		
		BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR		
Northern	sw	Wind	N/A	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind		
TT	511	BUFR	11/21	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR		
Hemisphere	VZ	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	N/A		
(NH)		BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR			
	wv	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind		
		BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR	BUFR		
	CD	Wind	N/A	Wind	N/A	Wind	N/A		N/A
		BUFR		BUFR		BUFR			
Southern Hemisphere (SH)	sw	Wind BUFR	N/A	Wind BUFR	N/A	Wind BUFR	N/A		N/A
	VZ	Wind BUFR	N/A	Wind BUFR	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A
	wv	Wind BUFR	N/A	Wind BUFR	N/A	Wind BUFR	N/A		N/A





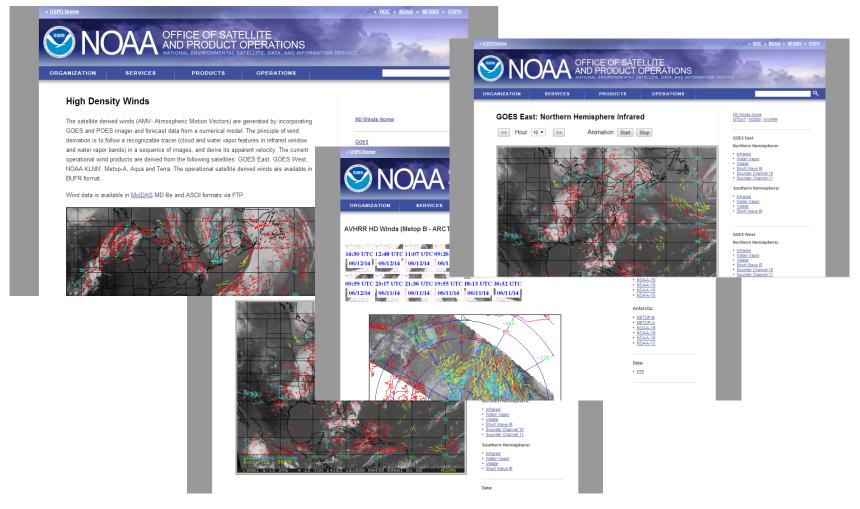
## **OSPO NDE Process Monitoring**







## **OSPO AMV Products Web Pages**



http://www.ospo.noaa.gov/Products/atmosphere/hdwinds/index.html



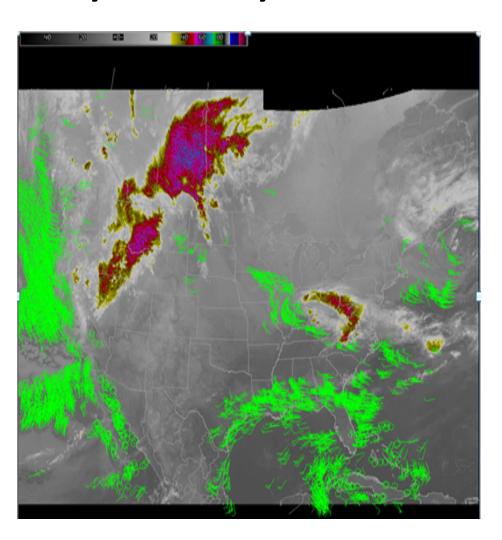


## Operational AMV Products Distribution

- GOES, POES and MODIS AMV products continue to be distributed via SATEPSDIST1 (DDS) server for NOAA users and via GTS for international users
- S-NPP VIIRS Polar Winds is being distributed via OSPO NDE distribution subsystem (FTPS transfer protocol is needed)



### Day to Day Uses of AMV at AWIPS



- NWS AWIPS gives the field forecasters access to a multitude of digital data to help them in daily forecast preparation
- AWIPS display software allows for easy integration of AMVs with a multitude of other data sources like model analyses/forecasts, observations from other observation systems)





### Data Access & Distribution Policy

Contact: NESDIS.data.access@noaa.gov



www.ospo.noaa.gov

- To consistently vet user requests for near real-time satellite data and products based on organizational affiliation or type of application
- To effectively manage data distribution resources to ensure effective system performance
- To be in compliance with policy, procedures and required interconnection agreements with NIST/DOC IT security regulations
- To factor ESPC IT system
   planning and future distribution
   resource availability and capacity
   needs into data access decisions



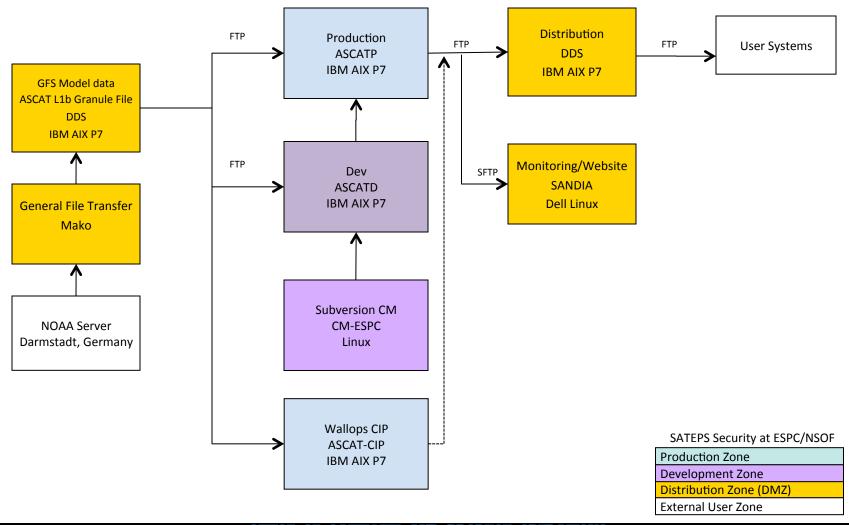


#### **TOPIC**

- Status of NESDIS' GOES and POES Satellites
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## ASCAT Ocean Surface Wind System and Data Flow





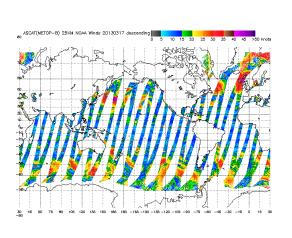
### Operational ASCAT Winds (1/2)

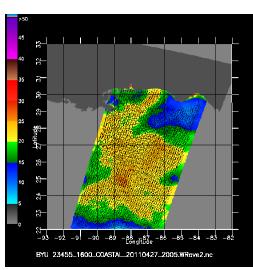
- Metop-B and Metop-A ASCAT
  - 50 km and 25 km OSVW products
    - 50 km
      - 3-min granule files in BUFR and binary
      - 3-min ASCAT-lite files for NAWIPS (binary)
    - 25 km
      - 3-min granule files in BUFR and binary
      - 3-min ASCAT-lite files for NAWIPS (binary)
      - 3-min ASCAT-lite files for AWIPS (BUFR)

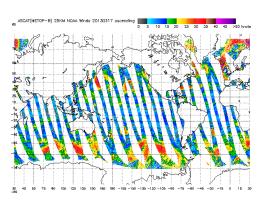


## Operational ASCAT Winds (2/2)

- Enhanced resolution wind products
  - Tropical cyclone storm sector wind speed imagery

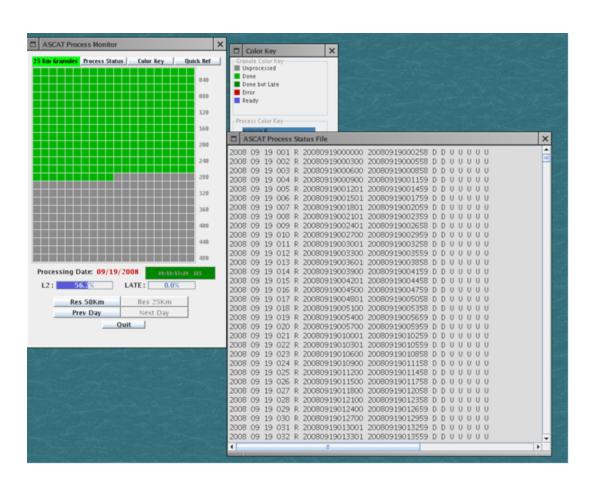








#### **ASCAT Winds Monitoring**



- A Java based automatic monitoring tool for **ASCAT** winds
- Monitoring the process on 3-minute granule level
- Ability to display the status from data ingest, process and distribution



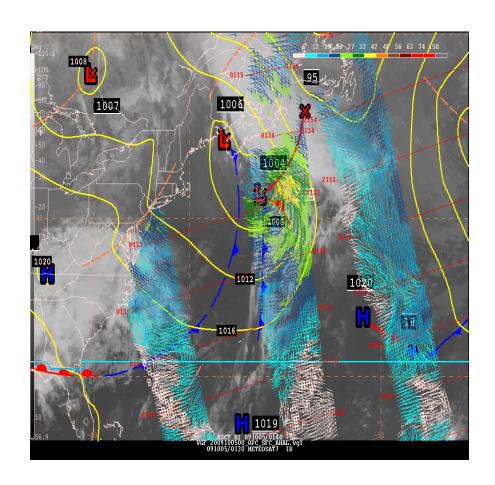
# Operational ASCAT Winds Distribution

- ASCAT winds are distributed via DDS server
- Main NOAA users
  - National Hurricane Center (NHC)/Tropical
     Prediction Center (TPC)
  - Ocean Prediction Center
  - Alaska and Pacific Regions
  - Coastal Weather Forecast Offices
  - Great Lakes Weather Forecast Offices
  - Environmental Modeling Center (EMC)



#### Day to Day Uses of ASCAT at OPC

- Identify weather features
- Marine wind warnings
- Short term marine forecasts
- Real-time Verification





#### **TOPIC**

- Status of NESDIS' GOES and POES Satellites
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- Coming Update on Systems and Products



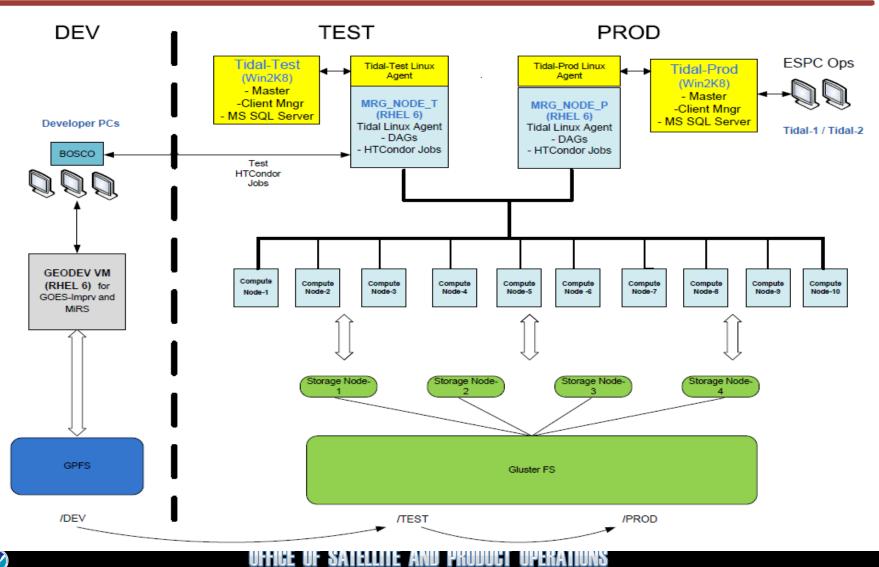
#### Update on AMV Systems

- Working on CHOPS (Consolidated Highthroughput Operational Products System)
- Based on the Red Hat MRG product (Messaging/RealTime/Grid). The components include HTCondor and GlusterFS
- CHOPS is designed to provide high-throughput computing for satellite product generation so all AMV processes except S-NPP VPW will be run on the CHOPS



### **CHOPS Architecture Diagram**

CHOPS Architecture - Dev / Test / Prod Version 6.0



#### **Update on AMV Products**

- New Improved GOES Winds (Available in October 2014 and expected operation in July, 2015)
  - Using GOES-R algorithm with current GOES data
  - Available in NetCDF4 format and BUFR format with new BUFR table(expected)
  - Will run on CHOPS
  - Plan to provide users longer testing period in parallel with current GOES AMV products



#### **Update on AMV Products**

- MODIS/AVHRR Winds with GOES-R Algorithm (November, 2015)
  - Will be generated by the same GOES-R algorithm as S-NPP VIIRS Polar Winds
  - Avoid the different error characteristics from different algorithm
  - Will run on CHOPS



#### **Update on AMV Products**

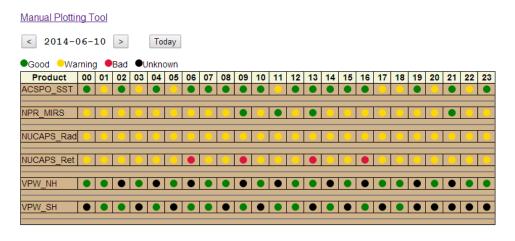
- Himawari-8 Winds (April 2016)
  - Himawari-8 will be launched in September 2014 and will replace current MTSAT-2
  - Same GOES-R algorithm will be used to generate
     H-8 AMV products
  - Will run on new CHOPS
  - Will provide H-8 AMV products to NWS/AWIPS

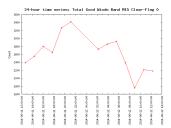


#### Future AMV Quality Monitoring

#### **Product Monitor**

#### imgs







- Working on new quality monitoring tool which has one database as the backend
- More information of the process and products on metadata and database
- Benefit the monitoring of AMV product quality in the longer term



# Contact Information for Operational Wind Products

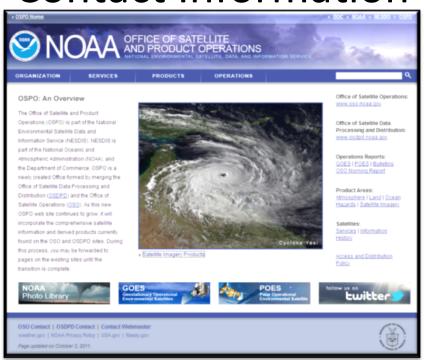
#### **Hongming Qi**

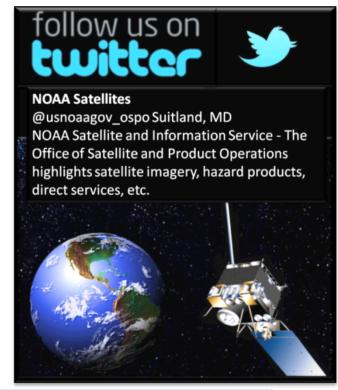
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# **Comments and Questions**







Dzieki Ačiū TACK! Þakka bér fyrir Takk Danke! Teşekkürler Salamat Mahalo Cam on ban 谢谢您 dhanayawad Grazie Хвала Kiitos Bedankt gracias! Hvala THANK YOU! Go raibh maith agat ありがとうございました Domo merci! Благодаря а dank! Toda הדות Paldies Tanan vďaka! Asante